ORDINANCE NO.: 2023-1 AN ORDINANCE AMENDING CHAPTER 7 (BOATS AND WATERWAYS), 2 ARTICLE IV (PROTECTION OF AQUATIC MARSHES AND GRASSES), OF THE 3 HERNANDO COUNTY CODE OF ORDINANCES TO INCORPORATE SECTIONS 4 327.65(2)(a) AND (b), FLORIDA STATUTES (2023), REGARDING NOISE 5 POLLUTION FROM VESSELS; PROVIDING FOR SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING 6 FOR INCLUSION IN THE CODE; PROVIDING FOR THE REPEAL OF 7 CONFLICTING PROVISIONS; AND PROVIDING FOR AN EFFECTIVE DATE. 8 WHEREAS, Florida law limits local regulation of engine and exhaust noise of vessels to only 9 the parameters of sections 327.65(2)(a) and (b), Florida Statutes (2023), and 10 WHEREAS, the County desires to update and amend certain provisions of Chapter 7, Article 11 IV. of the Hernando County Code of Ordinances ("Code") to limit noise pollution from vessels 12 operating on the waters of this state within the jurisdictional boundaries of Hernando County, and to 13 enforce sound level limits and the testing of sound levels within the parameters of Florida law. 14 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF COUNTY 15 COMMISSIONERS OF HERNANDO COUNTY: 16 Section 1. Amending Chapter 7 (Boats and Waterways), Article IV (Protection of Aquatic 17 Marshes and Grasses). Sections 7-72 (Definitions) and 7-73 (Operation of vessels, watercraft and 18 airboats; prohibited conduct), Chapter 7 (Boats and Waterways), Article IV (Protection of Aquatic 19 Marshes and Grasses), are amended to read as follows, with underlined matter added and 20

struck-through matter deleted:

Sec. 7-72. Definitions.

The following definitions shall apply to this article:

Airboat means a watercraft which has a principle propulsion system which utilizes a pusher-type or tractor-type propeller, fan or blade which is not normally submerged below the water surface upon which the watercraft operates; the fact an airboat can be propelled by a small auxiliary motor or by some other force does not change its characterization as an airboat.

Bayport Seagrass Protection Zones shall refer to those submerged lands lying westward of Weeki Wachee/Bayport/Pine Island Drive, as generally delineated on appendix map B-1 [attached to Ordinance No. 2009-07], (incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof), designated to protect seagrasses from propeller scarring and to encourage seagrass regeneration. The actual delineation of these zones shall be by signage at appropriate points around the perimeter of each zone. The signage shall conform to attachment B incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof. Additional signage (in conformance with attachment C incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof) shall be installed in conspicuous locations at the boat ramps, public docks and public launching areas which serve the Bayport and Jenkins Creek area. Watercraft shall use caution in the Bayport Seagrass Protection Zones and shall operate in a manner not to destroy or damage seagrasses.

dB A means the composite abbreviation for the A-weighted sound level and the unit of sound level, the decibel.

Existing natural waterway shall mean an area of navigable water that is naturally 1 created and unaltered. This definition specifically excludes any and all manmade trails, without 2 3 regard to the length of their existence or reason for their creation. 4 Idle speed means that a watercraft operating within any such area must be throttled down to the point where the engine is just above a stall. At idle speed, a watercraft or vessel 5 should cast little or no wake. 6 Jumping of roadways shall mean the propulsion of a watercraft onto or over any 7 roadway. 8 No entry zone means an area where no vessel of any kind shall be permitted within the 9 designated area. 10 Operation means to have actual control and/or the ability to have control of the vessel, 11 whether moving or not, whether the engines are powered or running, or not. 12 *Person* means any person, firm, corporation, public agency or legal entity. 13 14 Seagrasses shall refer to all underwater and aquatic grasses, grass beds and grass bed communities and shall have the same meaning as the terms "seagrasses" and "seagrass beds" 15 are used within Chapter 62 of the Florida Administrative Code. 16 Seagrass regeneration special protection zones shall refer to those marsh and coastal 17 areas lying westward of Hernando Beach but excluding the Bayport Seagrass Protection Zones 18 (as separately defined), as generally delineated on appendix map A [attached to Ordinance No. 19 2008-22] (incorporated herein by reference and made a part hereof), designated to protect 20

seagrasses and environmentally sensitive zones. The actual delineation of these zones shall be 1 by signage at appropriate points around the perimeter of each zone. 2 Slow speed/minimum wake zone means that a vessel operating within any such area 3 4 must be fully off plane and completely settled into the water. It may not proceed at a speed greater than that speed which is reasonable and prudent to avoid the creation of an excessive 5 wake or other hazardous condition under the existing circumstances. 6 Sound level means the A-weighted sound pressure level measured with fast response 7 using an instrument complying with the specification for sound level meters of the American 8 9 National Standard Institute, Inc., or its successor bodies, except that only a weighting and fast dynamic response be needed. 10 Trail means any defined area where continuous previous usage is evident. 11 Vessel means any type of boat or floating craft and includes all watercraft. 12 Watercraft means any type of boat or floating craft which is propelled or powered by 13 an engine or motor. Examples of watercraft include, without limitation, ships, yachts, 14 motorboats, tugboats, jet boats, jet skis, airboats, hovercrafts, hydrofoils, seaplanes, and 15 sailboats containing any motorized drive or propeller. 16 Waters of this state means any navigable waters of the United States within the 17 territorial limits of Florida, the marginal sea adjacent to this state and the high seas when 18 navigated as a part of a journey or ride to or from the shore of this state, and all the inland 19

lakes, rivers, and canals under the jurisdiction of this state.

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Sec. 7-73. Operation of vessels, watercraft and airboats; prohibited conduct.

- (a) The noise level attained by any watercraft shall not be of sufficient volume as to unreasonably disturb or inconvenience the general public or residents of adjacent areas and which would otherwise exceed the sound level limits (in decibels) set forth in the Hernando County Noise Control Ordinance as contained in chapter 21, article VIII of this Code. No person shall operate or give permission for the operation of any vessel on the waters of the state within the jurisdictional boundaries of Hernando County, or on a specified portion of the waters thereof, in such a manner as to exceed the following sound level at a distance of 50 feet from the vessel: for all vessels, a maximum sound level of 90 dB A.
- (b) Any person operating a vessel on the waters of the state within the jurisdictional boundaries of Hernando County who refuses to submit to a sound level test when requested to do so by a law enforcement officer is guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in sections 775.082 or 775.083, Florida Statutes (2023), or by Chapter 2, Article III, of the Hernando County Code.
- (b)(c) Airboats are to remain at least one thousand (1,000) feet from any dwelling while in operation. This shall not include airboats leaving or returning to a port, ramp or residence, or airboats operating within a marked channel or seaward of a marked channel.
- or designated channels. Vessels shall not operate in a no entry zone. This subsection shall not apply to residents or owners of property whose sole access to said property is via any

watercraft; however, all other provisions of this section, such as slow speed shall still apply 1 2 to the maximum extent necessaryto such residents or owners of property. (d)(e) Idle speed shall be maintained within any area posted as slow speed/minimum 3 wake zone pursuant to this article or article II of this chapter. 4 (e)(f) The jumping of any roadway by any watercraft shall be prohibited on any 5 property owned and/or maintained by Hernando County. No watercraft shall, under its own 6 power, travel on or across any roadway, parking lot, other public area, or over land. 7 (f)(g) Vessels shall not operate in any manner that shall damage or destroy existing 8 9 marshes or seagrasses. (g)(h) Watercraft and barges shall be prohibited from entering into, crossing over, or 10 operating within any designated seagrass regeneration special protection zone. 11 (h)(i) Except for violations of subsection (b) of this section, Each each act of violating 12 any of the foregoing provisions shall constitute a separate offense infraction enforceable 13 according to section 327.73(1), Florida Statutes (2023)., which may be cited or enforced by 14 any means authorized by this Code or applicable law. A citation issued pursuant to this section 15 shall not preclude any other fine or remedy available under any other provision of this Code 16 or applicable state or federal law. 17 Section 2. Severability. It is declared to be the intent of the Board of County Commissioners 18 that if any section, subsection, clause, sentence, phrase, or provision of this ordinance is for any reason 19 held unconstitutional or invalid, the invalidity thereof shall not affect the validity of the remaining 20

DRAFT DOCUMENT: F:\1 COUNTY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE\MAT\BOCC\23-481-1\Ordinance.wpd, August 25, 2023 (11:00am) NOTE: <u>additions/deletions</u> = language proposed for addition/deletion to existing Code provisions.

1	portions of this ordinance.		
2	Section 3. Inclusion in the Code. It is the intention of the Board of County Commissioners		
3	of Hernando County, Florida, and it is hereby provided, that the provisions of this Ordinance shall		
4	become and be made a part of the Code of Ordinances of Hernando County, Florida. To this end, the		
5	sections of this Ordinance may be renumbered or relettered to accomplish such intention, and that the		
6	word "ordinance" may be changed to "section," "article," or any other appropriate designation.		
7	Section 4. Conflicting Provisions Repealed. All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflic		
8	with the provisions of this ordinance are hereby repealed.		
9	Section 5. Effective Date. This ordinance shall take effect immediately upon receipt o		
10	official acknowledgment from the office of the Secretary of State of Florida that this ordinance has		
11	been filed with said office.		
12	BE IT ORDAINED BY THE	BOARD OF COUNTY	COMMISSIONERS OF
13	HERNANDO COUNTY in Regular Session	on this day of	2023.
14 15 16 17 18		BOARD OF COUNTY C HERNANDO COUNTY,	
19 20 21 22	Attest: DOUGLAS CHORVAT, JR. Clerk and Comptroller	By:	
23 24 25 26	Approved for Form and Legal Sufficiency County Attorney's Office		